Battle of Culloden

THE SOUTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

Containing the freſheſt Advices, Foreign and Domeſtick.

Monday, *July 7th*, 1746. [*Numb.* 641.]

CHARLES-TOWN.

Laſt Thurſday Afternoon arrived here Capt. *Joſeph Meredith* from *London*, and after a Paſſage of eight Weeks from *Plymouth*. He has brought no Prints but what are dated in *March*, except two *London Gazettes Extraordinary*, of the 24th and 26th of *April*, from which the following Extracts are taken, which contain the moſt welcome and agreeable News to every ſincere Lover of and hearty well Wither to the *Proteſtant* Religion and our preſent *happy* Eſtabliſhment.

From the LONDON GAZETTE Extraordinary, *April* 24*th*, 1746

WHITEHALL, April 24.

THIS Morning the Right Honourable the Lord *Bury*, Aide de Camp to his Royal Highneſs the Duke of *Cumberland*, arrived with a Letter from his Royal Highneſs to his Majeſty, dated the 16th at *Inverneſs*; giving an Account, that his Royal Highneſs had, that Day, obtained a compleat VICTORY over the *Rebels*, at *Culloden Houſe*. Lord *Bury* was diſpatch'd on the 16th in the Evening, immediately after his Royal Highneſs's Arrival at *Inverneſs*, and came by Sea from that Place to *North Berwick*, where he landed on Monday laſt. The Shortneſs of the Time would not permit his Royal Highneſs to ſend any Particulars of the Action, except that the *Rebel* Army was computed to amount to upwards of 8000 Men; 1000 of which were left dead in the Field of Battle, and about 600 taken Priſoners. The Earl of *Kilmarnock*, Sir *John Wedderburn*, Mr. *Murray* of *Broughton*, Secretary to the *Pretender's* Son, the Perſon ſtiled the *French* Ambaſſador, and many others, are taken Priſoners. Lord *Strathallan* is ſaid to be killed. Three *French* Picquets, amounting to about 300 Men, ſurrender'd themſelves Priſoners at Diſcretion. All the *Rebels* Cannon, and ſome Colours, are taken.

On the Side of his Majeſty's Troops, there were kill'd, Lord *Robert Kerr*, Capt. in *Barrel's* Regiment, and Capt. *Groſſett* in *Price's*, and upwards of 100 Men kill'd and wounded. Lieutenant Colonel *Rich*, of *Barrel's* Regiment, has loſt his Hand. His Royal Highneſs gives the greateſt Commendation of the Behaviour of all the Officers and Soldiers under him.

It is ſaid, that the Earl of *Cromarty*, with 100 Men, has been taken Priſoner by Lord *Rea's* Men, in *Sutherland* County.

Account of the Battle of Culloden, *April* 16, 1746. Publiſhed by Authority.

WHITEHALL, April 26.

THIS Afternoon a Meſſenger arriv'd from the Duke of *Cumberland*, with the following Particulars of the Victory obtained by his Royal Highneſs over the *Rebels*, on Wedneſday the 16th Inſtant near *Culloden*.

INVERNESS, *April* 18

ON Tueſday the 15th the *Rebels* burnt *Fort Auguſtus*, which convinced us of their Reſolution to ſtand an Engagement with the King's Troops. We gave our Men a Day's Halt at *Nairn*, and on the 16th march'd from thence, between Four and Five, in Four Columns. The Three Lines of Foot (reckoning the Reſerve for one) were broken into Three from the Right, which made the Three Columns equal, and each of Five Battalions. The Artillery and Bagage followed the firſt Column on the Left.

After we had march'd about eight Miles, our advanc'd Guard, compoſed of about 40 of *Kingſton's*, and the *Highlanders* led by the Quarter Maſter General, perceived the *Rebels* at ſome Diſtance making a Motion towards us on the Left, upon which we immediately formed; but, finding the *Rebels* were ſtill a good Way from us, and that the whole Body did not come forward, we put ourſelves again upon our March in our former Poſture, and continued it to within a Mile of them, where we again formed in the ſame Order as before. After reconnoitring their Situation, we found them poſted behind ſome old Walls and Huts, in a Line with *Culloden Houſe*. As we thought our Right entirely ſecure, General *Hawley* and General *Bland* went to the Left with the Two Regiments of Dragoons, to endeavour to fall upon the Right Flank of the *Rebels*, and *Kingſton's* Horſe was ordered to the Reſerve. The Ten Pieces of Cannon were diſpoſed, Two in each of the Intervals of the firſt Line, and all our *Highlanders* (except about 140 which were upon the Left with General *Hawley*, and who behaved extremely well) were left to guard the Bagage.

When we were advanced within 500 Yards of the *Rebels*, we found the Morals upon our Right was ended, which left our Right Flank quite uncover'd to them; his Royal Highneſs thereupon immediately order'd *Kingſton's* Horſe from the Reſerve, and a little Squadron of about 60 of *Cobham's* which had been patroling, to cover our Flank; and *Pulteney's* Regiment was order'd from the Reſerve to the Right of the *Royal's*.

We ſpent about half an Hour after that, trying which ſhould gain the Flank of the other; and his Royal Highneſs having ſent Lord *Bury* forward within a Hundred Yards of the *Rebels*, to reconnoitre ſomewhat that appeared like a Battery to us, they thereupon began firing their Cannon, which was extremely ill ſerv'd and ill pointed: Our immediately anſwer'd them, which began their Confuſion. They then came running on in their wild Manner; and upon the Right, where his Royal Highneſs had placed himſelf, imagining the greateſt Puſh would be there, they came down Three ſeveral Times within a Hundred Yards of our Men, firing their Piſtols and brandiſhing their Swords; but the *Royal's* and *Pulteney's* hardly took their Firelocks from their Shoulders, ſo that after theſe faint Attempts they made off; and the little Squadrons on our Right were ſent to purſue them. General *Hawley* had, by the Help of our *Highlanders*, beat down two little ſtone Walls, and came in upon the Right of their ſecond Line.

As their Whole firſt came down to attack at once, their Right ſomewhat out flanked *Barrel's* Regiment, which was our Left, and the greateſt Part of the little Loſs we ſuſtained, was there; but *Bligh's* and *Sempill's* giving a Fire upon thoſe who had outflanked *Barrel's*, ſoon repulſed them, and *Barrel's* Regiment and the Left of *Monro's* fairly beat them with their Bayonets. There was ſcarce a Soldier or Officer of *Barrel's*, and of that Part of *Monro's* which engaged, who did not kill One or Two Men each with their Bayonets and Spontoons.

The Cavalry, which had charged from the Right and Left, met in the Center, except Two Squadrons of Dragoons, which we miſs'd, and they were gone in Purſuit of the Runaways. Lord *Ancram* was order'd to purſue with the Horſe as far as he could; and did it with ſo good Effect, that a very conſiderable Number was kill'd in the Purſuit.

As we were in our March to *Inverneſs*, and were near arriv'd there, Major General *Bland* ſent the annex'd Papers, which he receiv'd from the *French* Officers and Soldiers, ſurrendering themſelves Priſoners to his Royal Highneſs.

Major

Major General *Bland* had alſo made great Slaughter, and took about 50 *French* Officers and Soldiers Priſoners, in his Purſuit.

By the beſt Calculation than can be made, 'tis thought the *Rebels* loſt 2000 Men kill'd upon the Field of Battle, and in the Purſuit. We have here 222 *French*, and 326 *Rebel* Priſoners, as will appear by Liſts hereunto annex'd. Lieutenant Colonel *Howard* kill'd an Officer, who appear'd to be Lord *Strathallan*, by the Seal, and different Commiſſions from the *Pretender* found in his Pocket.

'Tis ſaid, Lord *Perth*, Lord *Nairn*, *Lockiel*, *Keppoch*, and *Appin Stuart*, are alſo kill'd. All their Artillery and Ammunition, of which a Liſt is alſo annex'd, were taken, as well as the *Pretender's* and all their Baggage. There were alſo Twelve Colours taken.

All the General Officers, and Soldiers, did their utmoſt in his Majeſty's Service, and ſhew'd the greateſt Zeal and Bravery on this Occaſion.

The *Pretender's* Son, it is ſaid, lay at Lord *Lovat's* Houſe at *Aird*, the Night after the Action. Brigadier *Mordaunt* is detached with 900 Volunteers this Morning into the *Frazier's* Country, to attack all the *Rebels* he may find there. Lord *Sutherland's* and Lord *Rea's* People continue to exert themſelves, and have taken upwards of 100 *Rebels*, who are ſent for; and there is great Reaſon to believe Lord *Cromarty*, and his Son, are alſo taken. The *Munro's* have kill'd 50 of the *Rebels* in their Flight. As it is not known where the greateſt Bodies of them are, or which Way they have taken in their Flight, his Royal Highneſs has not yet determin'd which Way to march. On the 17th, as his Royal Highneſs was at Dinner, three Officers, and about ſixteen of *Fitz James's* Regiment, who were mounted, came and ſurrender'd themſelves Priſoners.

The Kill'd, Wounded, and Miſſing of the King's Troops (as by the annex'd Liſt) amount to above 300.

The *French* Officers will be all ſent to *Carliſle*, 'till his Majeſty's Pleaſure ſhall be known.

The *Rebels* by their own Accounts, make their Loſs greater by 2000 than we have ſtated it. Four of their principal Ladies are in Cuſtody, viz. Lady *Ogilvie*, Lady *Kinloch*, Lady *Gordon*, and the Laird of *McIntoſh's* Wife. Major *Grant*, the Governor of *Inverneſs*, is retaken; and the Generals *Hawley*, Lord *Albemarle*, *Huske*, and *Bland*, have Orders to enquire into the Reaſons for his ſurrendering of *Fort George*.

P S. The Earl of *Cromarty*, Lord *McLeod* his Son, with other Priſoners, according to the incloſed Liſt, are juſt brought in from *Sutherland* by the *Hound* Sloop, which his Royal Highneſs had ſent for them, and they are juſt now landing.

[*The Remainder in our next*]

Newcaſtle, April 2. The reigning Toaſt at the Earl of *Cheſterfield's* Court at *Dublin*, is, *Addition* to the *Whiggs*; *Subſtraction* to the *Jacobites*; *Multiplication* to his Majeſty's *Friends*; *Diviſion* to his *Enemies*; and the Rule of *Three* to the *Rebels*.

The late Encreaſe of the *Rebels* is ſaid to be owing to a Scheme calculated by a Gentleman of his own Accord, to prevent any ſuch Inſurrections for the future, by tranſporting them to *America*. Lord *Lovat* getting Notice of this, procured the Scheme in Writing, tranſlated it into the *Highland* Language, ſhewed it to the *Rebels*, told them the Duke was coming to carry it into Execution, and admoniſhed them to riſe and defend their Liberties, Properties, Wives and Children: And it ſeems they were determined to purſue his Advice.

CHARLES-TOWN, July 7.

There are Letters by Capt. *Meredith*, which ſay, that Three Men of War are order'd on this Station, viz. a 40 Gun Ship, a 20 commanded by Capt. *Yeiph*, and a Snow (already ſail'd) which we may ſuppoſe to be the *Hinchingbrooks*, Capt *Townley*, lately arrived at *Boſton*.

The Gentleman who arrived here laſt Monday, appointed (by Admiral *Warren*) Commander of his Majeſty's Ship the *Aldborough*, is Capt. *Everard*, a Relation to the late Sir *Richard Everard* Bart.

We hear from *Jamaica*, that the large *Spaniſh* Galley which had done ſo much Miſchief on the Coaſts of that Iſland, is taken by the *Wager* Man of War, and brought in there: The Governor was pleaſed to give 500 *l.* to the Captain of the Man of War, and 100 *l.* to his Men to drink his Health with.

This Morning arrived here from a Cruize, the *Confidence* Privateer, a Schooner belonging to *Providence*, commanded by Capt. *William Edwards*; he has brought in with him two Prizes, but (as we have not yet had any Account of his Cruize) Particulars muſt be deferred 'till our next.

CUSTOM-HOUSE, *CHARLES TOWN, Entred Inwards.*

Billander Betſey, Joſeph Meredith, from London.
Brigt. Amy, John Bourmaſter, from Lizbon.

Entred Outwards.

Snow Eveleigh, John James, for Briſtol.

Clear'd for Departure.

Ship Atalanta, John Diddear, to London.
Schooner Henrietta, Thomas Blake, and
Schooner Phœnix, John Southy, to the *Spaniſh* Coaſt.
Sloop Black Joak, Benjamin Lightbourn, to Bermuda.
Sloop Royal Ranger, Thomas Young, to St. Kitts.
Sloop Ruby, Edward Styles, to Barbados.

EXPORTED from this Place, ſince the 1ſt of *November*, 1745.

Rice, 44,273 Barrels. Pitch, 12,490 Barrels. Tar, 1088 Barrels. Turpentine, 2,054 Barrels. Deer Skins, 297 Hogſheads. Corn & Peaſe, 58,732 Buſhels. Beef & Pork, 3144 Barrels.

PRICE of Goods of this Country Produce.

Rice,	12 *ſh.* 6 *d. per* 100 *wt.*	Corn,	6 *s.* 0 *d. per Buſhel.*
Pitch,	25 *ſh.* 0 *d. per Barrel.*	Peaſe,	6 *s.* 0 *d. per Ditto.*
Tar,	16 *ſh.* 0 *d. per Barrel.*	Staves,	15 *l. per Thouſand.*
Turpentine,	10 *s.* 0 *d. Ditto.*	Turp. Oyl,	12 *s.* 6 *per Gallon.*
Skins,	16 *ſh.* 0 *d. per Pound.*	Rozin,	10 *s.* 0 *d. per* 100 *wt.*

Advertiſements.

THE Subſcriber having diſcover'd an eaſy and not expenſive Method, to prevent the leaking of INDIGO VATS, all Perſons having ſuch may have the Defect remedied on Application to him with 40 *ſh.* each, and if it anſwers not the End he will loſe his Pay and Labour. *Peter Sanders.*

Mr. *Abraham Crouch* advertiſes a Flea-bitten Horſe about 13 Hands high, branded on the mounting Buttock with an R. Whoever owns the ſaid Horſe, may have him of *Abraham Crouch* at *Engliſh-Santee*, paying the lawful Charges, and applying to *John Gendron*, J. P.

ROBERT COCHRAN Painter and Colouriſt, hereby gives Notice, That he ſells all Kinds of dry and mix'd Colours, from one Pound to 100 Weight, and will ſupply Gentlemen in the Country with a Receipt how to uſe them, all at very reaſonable Rates. He can alſo ſupply Maſters of Veſſels with all ſuch mix'd Colours as are fit for their Uſe, and practiſes painting in the beſt Manner, and after the neweſt Faſhions of *Great Britain*. Enquire for the ſaid *Cochran* at Mr. *Glen's* Hatter in *Elliott ſtreet*.

N B. Thoſe who would have any Quantity of Colours mix'd, are deſired to give him timely Notice.

All Perſons who have any Demands on the Eſtate of *Thomas Symonds* jun. late of *Bacon's Bridge* Storekeeper, deceaſed, are deſired to ſend in their Accompts properly atteſted; and all Perſons indebted to the ſaid Eſtate, are deſired to diſcharge the ſame immediately unto

Thomas and *Hannah Dale*, Adminiſtratr.

GOOD *Barbados* Rum, muſcovado and loaf Sugar, old Brandy, Clarret at 20 and 25 *s.* per Gallon, and 4 *l.* 10 and 6 *l.* per Dozen, white Wine at 9 *l.* 10, other ſweet Wines, and ſundry other Goods to be ſold in Mr *Edward Richardſon's* Cellar in *Broad-ſtreet* by *John Triboudet*.

The ſaid *Triboudet* has alſo ſome choice *Madeira* Wine to ſell, by three Gallons, very cheap, and *Florence* Oyl at 15 *ſh.* per Bottle.

RUN AWAY on the Third Inſtant, a very likely Negro Boy, named *Hector*, about 16 Years of Age, this Country born; he was ſeen in Town this Morning, and had on when he went away, a blue Jacket without Sleeves, and ſpeckled Linnen Trowſers. Whoever apprehends and delivers him to the Subſcriber near *Round Savannah*, to Mr. *Hugh Dowſe* at *Dorcheſter*, or to Capt. *Iſaac Holmes* in *Charleſtown*, ſhall have 40 *ſh.* Reward. *Daniel Slade.*

ON the 17th of *June* last, an Act was passed by the General Assembly of this Province, intituled, *an Act for preserving the Fortifications, &c.* in which among other Things, it is *Enacted*,

THAT from and after *Twenty* Days after the Passing of the said Act, if any white Person or Persons shall presume to throw, or cause any Dirt, Rubbish or Filth, to be thrown into any of the Ditches or Moats lately made for the Defence of *Charles Town*, every such Person so offending, shall be obliged to remove the same out again, and shall also pay the Sum of *Thirty Shillings* for every such Offence, to be recovered as is directed by the Act *for the Tryal of small and mean Causes*, the one Half to the Informer, and the other Half to the Use of the Poor of *St Philip's* Parish. And in Case any Slave commits the said Offence, he or she shall be whipt not exceeding *Twenty* Lashes, by the Direction of Commissioners of Fortifications, unless the Owner of such Slave will redeem the said Punishment by paying the said Fine of *Thirty Shillings*, to be applied as is above mentioned

That from and after Twenty Days from the Passing this Act, all such Goats and Swine as shall be found running at large in *Charles Town*, shall be forfeited to the Use of the Poor of *St. Philip's* Parish, and the Commissioners of Fortifications for the Time being are hereby directed and impowered to cause such Goats and Swine to be killed and distributed amongst the said Poor, or some of them, at their Discretion.

It also enforces part of Act, Passed the 4th Day of *November*, 1704, intituled, *an Act to prevent the Breaking down and Defacing the Fortifications in* Charles Town, in which, among other Things, it is *Enacted*,

That from after the Ratification of this Act, if any white Person or Persons above the Age of *Sixteen* shall presume or endeavour to climb or pass over any of the said Fortifications inward or outward of *Charles Town* or go down into the Ditch or Trench, he, she, or they so offending shall fine and forfeit the Sum of *Twenty Shillings*, the one Half payable to the Informer, and the other half to the Commissioners of the Poor, towards the Relief of the Poor of this Province: And if the Person or Persons so offending, doth not pay immediately the said Fine or give sufficient Security to pay the same in 10 Days time after the said Fact is proved, he shall receive at the Publick Stocks *Fifteen Lashes*, on the Back, and *Fifteen Lashes* more at the inner Bridge, and if any Slave commits any of the said Offences, he or she shall be whipped round the Town, except his Master or Mistress will redeem the said Punishment by paying half the Fine imposed on white Persons; the said Moneys to be applied and disposed of to the same Persons and Uses above mentioned

And Whereas Children under the Age of *Sixteen* have and do daily deface the said Fortifications, by passing and going over them, *Be it further Enacted* by the Authority aforesaid, That if any Child or Children as aforesaid, shall hereafter commit any of the said Offences, on Proof thereof made against them, or any one of them, if on Notice given to the Parents, or Guardians or Masters or Mistresses, of the said Children, by any of the Field Officers, they do not correct their Child or Children, or pay the Fine hereby imposed on white Persons, the said Field Officer is hereby impowered and required to cause as aforesaid, such Correction to be given to the said Child or Children, as he shall think fit, not exceeding *Twenty Lashes*.

THE Commissioners of Fortifications do hereby give Notice, That they will put the above Paragraphs of the said Acts strictly in Execution.

Samuel Prioleau, Clerk

NOTICE is hereby given to all whom it concern, That his Excellency the Governor has appointed every Friday for taking Probates of Wills, granting Letters Testamentary, and of Administration, or *Ad Colligendum*, and for hearing and determining controverted Cases relating to the same, or to any other Matters cognizable by the Ordinary of this Province: For which Purposes Attendance will be constantly given at the *Council Chamber* in *Charlestown*, betwixt the Hours of Nine and Twelve in the Forenoon; and at all other Times Caveats may be entered, Citations obtained, and Marriage Licences (where there is no Opposition made) as usual, at the Secretary's Office.

By Order of his Excellency,
John Champneys, Dep. Secr.

LATELY arrived in the Billander *Betsey*, Capt *Meredith* from *London*, three young *French* Ladies, Daughters to a Clergyman in *Rotterdam* who intend to keep a *French* School for young Ladies, and will at the same Time teach 'em Embroidery, Tapistry, and all other sorts of Needle work. Enquire for them in *Union street*

N.B. They will likewise take young Ladies to board

STRAY'D out of my Pasture near *Dorchester*, some Time in *April* last, a Bay Gelding about 13 Hands high, with a bald Face, and branded on the mounting Buttock E C. Whoever takes up the said Horse and brings him to me, shall have 5 *l.* Reward on Demand. *Thomas Johnson.*

TO BE SOLD, the Plantation whereon I now dwell, containing 604 Acres, most part of which is very good Indigo and Rice Land, and as I intend to leave the Province the Purchaser may meet with a Bargain, and have some Years Time for the Payment. Any Person inclinable to purchase, may treat with Mr *William Cattell* jun. or with

Samuel Lawton.

WHEREAS *Nicholas Burnham* intends to depart this Province in a very short Time, he hereby gives Notice, that the several Particulars herein after mentioned will be sold at publick Vendue, on Wednesday the 23d Instant, at 10 o'Clock in the Forenoon, at Mr *Hugh Ferguson's* about 3 Miles from *Charles Town*, on the Neck, two Tracts of Land, viz. one about a Mile above the Quarter House, situate on *Cooper River*, containing 212 Acres of choice Timber Land and Cedar Swamp; the other situate above the *Horse shoe*, at a Place called the *Island*, containing about 1000 Acres, choice Land for Corn, Rice, or Indigo; also a parcel of valuable Slaves, amongst them a very good Cooper, Tanners, and Sawyers; Horses, Cattle, & Sheep. The Conditions are, all Sums not exceeding *Twenty Pounds* to be paid on the Spot, and for all Sums above that, Credit will be given 'till *January* next, paying Interest, and giving Security if required. *Nicholas Burnham*

TO BE SOLD on *Edisto Island*, a Tract of good Rice and Corn Land (also thought good for Indigo) containing 300 Acres, capable of being much improv'd by damming. the greatest Part is cover'd with Woods fit for many Uses; the South End of it lies on a bold Creek from *St Helena* Sound, good for Fishing and Oystering, where a Boat of any Burthen under 100 Barrels may be loaded at any Time of Tide; the North side is near a good Landing to come to *Charlestown*. Whoever has a mind to purchase the same, may enquire of Mr *Alexander McCaulay* Peruke maker, opposite to Mr. *Charles Shepheard's* in *Charlestown*, or of me on *Edisto Island* *John McLeod*

TO BE SOLD, at publick Vendue, on the 29th Instant, at 10 o'Clock in the Forenoon, in *Goose Creek* at the Plantation of Mr *Peter Marion* deceased, all his Estate both real and personal, consisting of a choice parcel of Slaves, amongst which are Coopers, Carpenters, Sawyers, House-Wenches, Needle Women and fine Spinners, a parcel of fine breeding Mares and riding Horses, a Stock of Cattle and Hogs. Credit will be given for one Year, paying Interest and giving good Security, and all Sums under 20 *l* to be ready Money.

James Marion, Executrix.

WHEREAS *George Saxby* intends to go for *England* very soon, he hereby desires all Persons indebted to him, to discharge it by the first Day of *September* next; and all Persons to whom he is indebted, are desired to send in their Accompts by the same Time also.

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, on Saturday the 26th of *July* Inst. at 3 o'Clock in the Afternoon precisely, the Plantation whereon I now live, with or without the Crop, on which there is a fine Field of *Lucerne* Grass containing 7 Acres, and about 200 fine Orange Trees, 100 whereof did bear last Year; Also a Tract of Land on the other side the broad Path, containing 84 Acres; together with 30 Slaves, amongst which are very good House Wenches and Seamstresses, one of which can wash and iron exceeding well, and Carpenters; also a parcel of Sheep, Cattle, and Horses, a Four wheel'd Chaise, and Houshold Furniture. The Plantation and Slaves to be sold for One Year's Credit, paying Interest and giving Security; all other Things to be ready Money. The Plantation may be seen by any Person 'till the Day of Sale, which is in exceeding good Order and the House lately put in good Repair

GEORGE SAXBY.